

MWRA Advisory Board Spring 2001 Special Report

For over fifteen years, with distinction and diligence, the MWRA Advisory Board has successfully represented the sixty MWRA-serviced communities throughout the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. As ratepayers continue to demand a responsible balance be struck between fiscal and environmental concerns, the Advisory Board has implemented numerous solutions. Through budget reviews, legislation, advocacy, and even litigation, the Advisory Board continues to aggressively pursue the best interests of MWRA ratepayers.

The MWRA Advisory Board was created by the Massachusetts Legislature in 1985 to represent the interests of MWRA-serviced communities. Each community has a seat on the Advisory Board and a five-member staff maintains the Advisory Board office, located in Boston at a separate location than MWRA.

The MWRA Enabling Act statutorily empowers the Advisory Board to monitor operations of MWRA and appoint three members to the MWRA Board of Directors. After careful review of the Authority's capital and expense budgets, the Advisory Board submits our recommendations to the Board on budgets, management practices and policy issues.

In addition to acting as a "watchdog" in ensuring proper management and tight controls over ratepayer dollars, the Advisory Board serves as a liaison between communities and MWRA. The Advisory Board has proven to be a valuable source of information for communities by providing our Annual Water and Sewer Retail Rate Survey, formal comments on MWRA budgets and periodic newsletters. In addition, the Advisory Board's web-site offers ratepayers immediate access to MWRA Board of Directors' meetings, member lists and rate surveys. The Advisory Board regularly hosts scheduled meetings that are public and very often provide a forum through which ratepayers' concerns are communicated to MWRA.

Periodically, the Advisory Board prepares a Special Report. Early into the new millennium, coinciding with the appointment of a new MWRA Executive Director and in recognition of the Advisory Board's Fifteenth Anniversary, we believe there is no more appropriate time to celebrate our mutual victories and outline our future goals.

Sincerely,

Joseph C. Foti,

Chairman

joseph E. Favaloro,

Executive Director

MWRA ADVISORY BOARD

1985

- AB sets standards for review of MWRA budgets
- AB issues first review of MWRA's FY86 CEB
- *AB questions MWRA's staffing increase; urges use of independent contractors

1986

 AB calls for link between proposed capital projects and 10-year strategic spending plan that will define MWRA program goals and planning process

1987

- AB issues water/sewer rate primer
- AB develops rates policy to encourage wate conservation and recommends metering wastewater
- AB recommends beneficial reuse of residua to avoid incineration

1990

- AB comments on draft CSO Facilities
 Plan and CSO Projects in Capital
 Improvement Budget
- AB forces rate increase down from 46% to 20%
- AB holds successful State House rally to demand state keep promise to pay \$500,000 annually for Clinton Wastewater Treatment Plant

1991

- AB forms MWRA Legislative Caucus
- AB develops I/I
 Grant/Loan Program,
 funding \$63 million to date
 in local sewer system
 projects and eliminating
 40MGD of infiltration and
 inflow

1992

- AB and communities raise \$100,000 to take the Commonwealth to Supren Judicial Court over three state budget sections:
- I. payment of preexisting debt
- 2. per gallon charge
- 3. furlough payments to state

AB and communities ultimately force the Commonwealth to repeal these sections, saving ratepayers \$100 millions.

1996

- AB secures MetroWest Tunnel as eligible project for state debt service assistance
- MDC retreats from legal battle with AB; AB avoids ratepayer-funded bridge restoration at Elm Bank, saving \$650,000
- June: Legislature directs AB to develop system expansion policy; December: System Expansion Committee report submitted to Legislature

1997

- AB successfully amends MWRA Enabling Act, altering terms of AB representatives on MWRA Board of Directors
- AB facilitates request for proposals to conduct outside management study of MWRA, resulting over 80 recommendations, cutting MWRA cost and serving as a benchmark for ongoing competitiveness efforts

WC WC

THROUGH THE YEARS...

1988

- AB tells state and federal government to "Put Your Money Where Your Mandates Are!"
- AB initiates grass-roots petition drive to demand federal/state financial aid for rates stabilization
- AB solicits state/federal funding (\$1 BILLION to date!)

1989

- AB comments on regulations for continuation of contract water supply statement on MWRA's Principles of Mitigation
- AB calls for creation of permit fees for industrial use, providing MWRA \$1.4 million annually
- AB calls for sources reduction, recycling, expanded industrial pretreatment and broad-based public participation

993

- Legislature asks AB to develop new Sewer Rate Methodology
- AB launches "Common Goals Initiatives," improving MWRA's relationship with communities
- *AB initiates Construction Impact Review Board to resolve disputes between MWRA and communities

1994

- •AB and communities develop and adopt new rate methodology
- MWRA becomes eligible for state debt service assistance (\$280 MILLION to date!);
- FY95: \$27M
- FY96: \$32M
- FY97: \$39.3M
- FY98: \$40.8M
- FY99: \$44M
- FY00: \$48,4M
- FY01: \$51.3M

1995

- AB conducts cost/benefit analysis for Norumbega covered storage
- AG Harshbarger calls for "Big Dig Advisory Board" based on success of MWRA's AB
- AB wins 0% FY95 rate increase
- AB wins elimination of Battery D, saving \$165 million in ratepayer money and \$1 BJLLION+ on revamped CSO Plan

1998

- AB hosts "Coffee and Conversation" with communities on water treatment options
- AB hosts public hearing on ozone vs.
 ozone/filtration water treatment option
- Legislature grants AB power to review MDC Watershed Division budget

1999

- Local Pipeline Task Force develops a ten year (FY01-FY10), \$250 million loan program to rehabilitate local water lines
- AB recommends cutting \$10.8 million of MWRA Current Expense Budget
- AB recommends cutting \$91.9 million of MWRA Capital Improvement Budget through:
- better management of capital program;
- reassessment of capital program spending;
- convening of alternative-seeking task force;
- pursuing federal grants/increasing state funding

ADVISORY BOARD ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN 2000

<u>SLASHING PROPOSED RATE HIKES</u>: Our Fifteenth Anniversary marks another fiscal year that we were able to convince MWRA's Board of Directors to reject the rate increases recommended by MWRA. From FY96 to FY01 the Advisory Board has held net rate increases to 20.58%. If MWRA's increases had been accepted, this figure would have been 40.8%!

MWRA SPENDING CAP: MWRA's FY01 budget process concluded our efforts to implement a capital-spending cap. Our recommendation of long-term capital spending limits prevailed during the comment period on MWRA's Capital Improvements Program budget. Capital spending is now limited to no more than \$2.3 billion from FY01-FY10. Additionally, our recommendation to set the first three-year cap at \$500 million in FY01, \$402 million in FY02 and \$329 million in FY03 was successful. Communities face countless demands within strict spending limits; so too must MWRA.

SURPLUS PROPERTY LANGUAGE: Prior to passage of the "surplus property amendment" in the FY01 state budget, MWRA maintained properties considered surplus to its mission. Fortunately, the Legislature agreed to an amendment that saves ratepayer dollars and gives communities the chance to utilize valuable properties. By clarifying the responsibility of the Department of Capital Asset Management to repossess properties considered surplus, as intended by the MWRA Enabling Act, the Authority can avoid spending ratepayer dollars on redundant facilities.

<u>DEBT SERVICE ASSISTANCE</u>: The MWRA Legislative Caucus continues to heed the cry for rate relief, with annual appropriations to the Commonwealth Sewer Rate Relief Fund topping \$378 million since FY94 and \$280 million offsetting MWRA debt service since FY95. Working with the MWRA Legislative Caucus during the FY96 budget debates, we were able to include funding for the MetroWest Tunnel within the debt service appropriation. During the current legislative session, we have renewed our efforts to make the Walnut Hill Water Treatment Plant eligible for debt service assistance as well.

SUCCESSFUL APPEAL OF THREE SECTIONS OF NPDES PERMIT: The Advisory Board appealed three sections of the National Pollution Discharge Elimination System Permit (NPDES), granted to MWRA for the Deer Island Treatment Plant (DITP). We first questioned limiting outside flow to the DITP to 1.5 MGD and argued that EPA could not set arbitrary limits on flow. The second condition instituted water conservation controls specific to MWRA. We argued that EPA overstepped its bounds by adding conditions for water use within a sewer permit. Additionally, MWRA and communities had previously instituted water conservation measures and not all MWRA-serviced communities are water communities. The third section related to Infiltration/Inflow (I/I) with EPA directing MWRA to regulate communities. The Advisory Board argued that MWRA is not an enforcement agency. Indeed, prior to the issuance of the draft NPDES permit, MWRA had already convened a task force to develop strategies with communities to reduce I/I. Months of legal filings and dialogue with DEP and EPA resulted in the successful modification of the three sections that the Advisory Board had contested.

<u>COMMUNITY INITIATIVES</u>: The voice of the Advisory Board is only as strong as the communities that we represent. Throughout the winter of 1999 and spring of 2000, Advisory Board staff met with mayors, city and town managers and elected bodies to preview anticipated rate increases and outline potential remedies. During the spring of 2000, the Advisory Board convened a CEO Rates Management meeting. The intent of the gathering was to develop a consensus for a Rates Management Resolution, which was ultimately signed by most community leaders and then presented to the MWRA Board of Directors. The Resolution influenced the Board's support of the Advisory Board's recommendations for rate reductions in FY01.

OZONATION VS. FILTRATION = \$180 MILLION SAVINGS: With the decision to avoid filtration came the opportunity to develop a local water infrastructure replacement program. System-wide there are over 2,485 miles of unlined pipes. On behalf of MWRA-serviced communities, we assembled a working group that consisted of representatives from communities, DEP, the Executive Office of Administration and Finance, MWRA and the Advisory Board to address the issue of local pipelines. Following six months of meetings, the Advisory Board and MWRA developed a \$250 million (\$25 million per year for ten years) zero interest loan program. To date nearly \$5.7 million have been distributed to communities.

CHALLENGES . . . 2001 AND BEYOND . . .

- O Maximize Community Participation in MWRA Issues: Coordination efforts with community leaders and ratepayers must be strengthened as our unified voice directly effects MWRA policies.
- O Impact Authority Predictions of 6% Rate Increases Through FY07: The Advisory Board and communities must continue to work together to reduce MWRA's current rate revenue growth predictions of \$376 million in FY01 to \$555 million in FY07.
- O Monitor Spending and Construction Schedule of Chelsea Maintenance Facility: This is a critical step toward consolidating responsibilities and moving MWRA into the new millennium.
- O Explore Opportunities for and Examine Issues of System Expansion: The System Expansion Committee must be reconvened and the System Expansion Policy must be revisited.
- O Fully Restore Debt Service Assistance: The Advisory Board will continue to work with the Legislature throughout the FY02 state budget process and beyond to fully fund the Commonwealth Sewer Rate Relief Fund, which is the source of debt service assistance.
- O **Expand Debt Service Assistance**: As MWRA debt shifts from wastewater to water, opportunities must be sought to expand debt service assistance, with an emphasis on water projects.
- O Keep Regulators in Check: Environmental regulations must demonstrate benefits for every ratepayer dollar spent.
- O Demand Accountability from the MDC Division of Watershed Management (DWM): Ratepayers have no oversight, yet pay 100% of the \$20 million (and growing!) necessary to support the watershed program. Several options must be explored:
 - I. Return to a "50/50" Budget Cost Split Between the Commonwealth and MWRA in Funding the DWM Budget
 - 2. Incorporate the DWM into MWRA

O Make the Spending Cap Work for Ratepayers!

- 3. Implement Advisory Board Oversight of the DWM Budget
- O Promote the Local Infiltration/Inflow Funding Program and the Water Loan Program: Communities need assistance to improve water and sewer infrastructure.
- O Participate in MWRA's Competitiveness Study: On behalf of ratepayers, the Advisory Board must ensure that the question being asked is how efficiently is the Authority being run.

ADVISORY BOARD MEMBERS

COMMUNITY

CEO

DESIGNEE

ARLINGTON ASHLAND BEDFORD BELMONT **BOSTON** BRAINTREE BROOKLINE CAMBRIDGE

BURLINGTON CANTON CHELSEA CHICOPEE CLINTON

DEDHAM **EVERETT** FRAMINGHAM HINGHAM HOLBROOK **LEOMINSTER LEXINGTON** LYNN

LYNNFIELD MALDEN **MARBLEHEAD** MARLBOROUGH **MEDFORD MELROSE** MILTON NAHANT NATICK NEEDHAM **NEWTON**

NORTHBOROUGH NORWOOD **PEABODY** QUINCY **RANDOLPH** READING REVERE

SAUGUS

SOMERVILLE SOUTH HADLEY SOUTHBOROUGH **STONEHAM** STOUGHTON **SWAMPSCOTT** WAKEFIELD WATERTOWN

WALPOLE WALTHAM WELLESLEY WESTON WESTWOOD WEYMOUTH WILBRAHAM WILMINGTON WINCHESTER WINTHROP WOBURN WORCESTER

Charles Lyons John Ellsworth Gordon Feltman William P. Monahan Hon. Thomas Menino lames Casey Donna Kalikow luliet Perdichizzi

Hon. Anthony Gallucio

Avril Elkort ay Ash Hon, Richard Kos Mark Elworthy Thomas R. Polito, Ir.

Hon, David Ragucci John Kahn

Katherine Reardon lames A. Reichert Hon. Dean Mazzarella Jeanne Kreiger Hon. Patrick McManus

Marc Miller

Hon, Richard C. Howard William Woodfin II Hon. William I. Mauro Hon, Michael McGlynn Hon, Patrick Guerriero Charles McCarthy Richard Lombard Charles M. Hughes John H. Cogswell

Hon, David Cohen Dawn Rand Gary M. Lee Hon. Peter Torigian Hon. James A. Sheets James Burgess George Hines

Hon. Thomas G. Ambrosino

lanette Fasano

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Gerald B. Ogus

Hon, Robert M. Dever

Hon. Raymond Mariano

Philip J. Farrington* Edward Maguire Richard Warrington Guy Carbone* John Sullivan, Jr.* Darrin McAuliffe Charles Barry Syamal Chaudhuri Timothy MacDonald* Edward Sullivan* Andrew DeSantis* Christopher Golba

Paul G. Keane David Ravanesi Albert Renzi, Jr.

Thomas Cummings

William Hadley*/Ralph Pecora

Bruce Kenerson Joseph Peluso Dana Snow* Doran Crouse Gabriel Federico Peter Hersey*

Katherine Haynes Dunphy*

John Craig Stanley Stanzin* lay Fink*

Kara Buzanoski/John L. Meader

Bernard Cooper* Peter Smyrnios Ed Nelson Paul Connors Edward McIntire, Jr.* Rod Granese loseph Attubato loseph Foti** John Mikuszewski Donald Buzzell leffrey Oxman Michael Hirsch

Patrick Fasanello David Savoy Gerald Mee Walter Woods* Jean M. Thurston Philip Caruso/J. Timothy Walsh

Stephen C. Olson/Bradley Hayes Albert Kirk

Alan Taubert

Michael Woods/Robert Antico Karl Fryzel/George Zambouras

Fred Russell Robert Moylan, Jr. **Gubernatorial Appointees:**

Quabbin and Ware Watershed - I.R. Greene Wachusett Watershed - Barbara Wyatt Environmental Protection - Vacant Boston Harbor - Vacant (two positions) Connecticut River Basin - Vacant

MAPC Appointee:

Edward G. Bates

ADVISORY BOARD CHAIRMAN

1985 to Present:

Robert Healey -Cambridge Norman Jacques -Needham Walter Woods -Wellesley Andrew Pappastergion -**Brookline** loseph Foti -Somerville

ADVISORY BOARD MEMBERS -**MWRA BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Past Members:

Anthony Fletcher -Charles Lyons -

Reading Arlington

Current Members:

John Carroll -Norman Jacques -Andrew Pappastergion -

Norwood Needham **Brookline**

ADVISORY BOARD STAFF:

Joseph Favaloro, Executive Director Mary Ann McClellan, Administrative Assistant Ryan Ferrara, Senior Policy & Finance Analyst Cornelia Potter, Manager for Finance & Policy Review Nathalie Grady, Government/Media Coordinator

MEETINGS THROUGH THE YEARS

Advisory Board Meetings -168 Executive Committee -173 Operations/Finance

Committees -

154

Issue/Topic meetings: Sewer Rate Methodology, System Expansion Committee, Local Pipeline Task Force -118 Public Hearings/Forums -51

Total

664